

Cave Paintings

9 Deep within some ancient caves, the ceilings and walls
19 are covered in primitive art, brought to life by flickering
28 firelight. These paintings are not thought to have only
38 been for decoration, as they have been found in caves
48 with no signs of life. Made by grinding colourful rocks
58 (such as yellow ochre and red oxide) into powder and
68 binding them into a paste using water or animal fat,
77 early humans drew animals and hunters, or left empty
87 handprints, in caves around the world, as a call for
95 hunting success from their spirit world ancestors. Some
104 famous cave paintings have been dated to around 18,000
116 years old but many are now closed to the public, as the
124 carbon dioxide breathed out by visitors caused irreparable
129 damage to the prehistoric relics.



Quick Questions



1. Find and copy two words from the text which mean the same as 'ancient'.



2. Name a rock from the text which can be ground to form a colourful powder.



3. Why is it not possible to risk the public damaging the cave paintings?



4. 'Deep within some ancient caves...'
In this sentence, what does the word 'some' tell the reader?

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Answers



1. Find and copy two words from the text which mean the same as 'ancient'.

Accept: primitive and prehistoric.



2. Name a rock from the text which can be ground to form a colourful powder.

Accept either 'yellow ochre' or 'red oxide'.



3. Why is it not possible to risk the public damaging the cave paintings?

Accept any answer pertaining to their historical value and their inability to be replaced.



4. 'Deep within some ancient caves...'
In this sentence, what does the word 'some' tell the reader?

Accept any answer which explains that the art is not present in all caves, only 'some' or a few.